

DEATH. DIED: will probated on June 27, 1676. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, 15,884 pounds of tobacco (including 3 servants); FB, 1,103 pounds of tobacco. LAND: 750 acres.

CADWALADER (CADWALLADER), JOHN (1741/42–1786). BORN: on January 10, 1741/42, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; elder son. NATIVE: at least second generation in Pennsylvania. RESIDED: maintained a residence in Philadelphia until at least 1770; maintained a residence in Talbot County where his wife's relatives lived; Kent County. FAMILY BACKGROUND. FATHER: Dr. Thomas Cadwalader (ca. 1707–1799), of Pennsylvania; educated abroad; lay preacher; studied with John Jones in Philadelphia. MOTHER: Hannah, daughter of Thomas Lambert, Jr. BROTHER: Lambert (1743–1823). SISTER: Mary, who married Philemon Dickinson. MARRIED first, in October 1768 Elizabeth (Betsy) (1742–?), daughter of *Edward Lloyd* (1711–1770); granddaughter of both *Edward Lloyd* (1670–1718/19) and *John Rousby* (1685–1744); stepgranddaughter of *James Hollyday* (1696–1747); niece of *Richard Lloyd* (1717–1786), Elizabeth Rousby, who married *Abraham Barnes* (?–ca. 1778), and Gertrude Rousby, who married *Robert Jenkins Henry* (ca. 1712–1766). Her brothers were *Edward Lloyd* (1744–1796); *Richard Bennett* (1750–1787). Her sister was *Henrietta Maria* (1746/47–?). Her first cousins were *James Lloyd* (1745–1820); *John Barnes* (ca. 1743–1800); *Richard Barnes* (?–1804); and Elizabeth Rousby, who married *George Plater* (1735–1792). MARRIED second, in 1779 Williamina, daughter of Dr. Phineas Bond, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, one of the founders of the College of Philadelphia (later the University of Pennsylvania) and wife Williamina Moore. Her brother was Phineas Bond (1749–1815), lawyer, and British consul from 1786 to 1813 in Philadelphia. CHILDREN. SONS: Thomas (1779–1841), lawyer, brigadier general in 1814; John. DAUGHTERS: Maria (?–1810), who married Samuel Ringgold (?–1829); Elizabeth; Ann; and Fanny, who married first, David Montague, and second, Lord Erskine. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: attended the University of Pennsylvania in 1757. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Anglican, Shrewsbury Parish, Kent County. SOCIAL STATUS AND ACTIVITIES: Gent., 1770; Esq., 1772. OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE: merchant, in business with his brother, Lambert; planter; landlord. PUBLIC CAREER. LEGISLATIVE SERVICE: Lower House, Kent County, 1777–1778 (elected, but did not attend; resigned on March 1, 1778), 1780 (elected to the 2nd session of the 1779–1780 Assembly to fill va-

cancy), 1780–1781, 1781–1782 (Manufactories 1), 1782–1783, 1784; Senate, Eastern Shore, Term of 1781–1786: 1783 (elected on November 24, 1783, to fill vacancy; declined to serve on November 26, 1783). LOCAL OFFICE: Committee of Correspondence, Queen Anne's County, 1774. MILITARY SERVICE: captain, Silk Stocking Company, Philadelphia Militia, before the Revolution; colonel, regiment of the Pennsylvania Militia, 1776; brigadier general, Continental Army, February 1777 (declined); brigadier general, Pennsylvania Militia, April 1777–to close of the war; brigadier general, Continental Army and commander of the cavalry in the service of the U.S., 1778 (declined). ADDITIONAL COMMENTS: Cadwalader cooperated with Gen. George Washington in the capture of the Hessians at Trenton in 1776. He was present as a volunteer at the Battles of Brandywine and Germantown in 1777, and the Battle of Monmouth in 1778. At Washington's request, he assisted in the organization of the militia on Maryland's Eastern Shore in 1777. In 1778 Cadwalader fought a duel with Thomas Conway, a leader of a group of men, both in and out of Congress, who sought the removal of George Washington as commander in chief. OUT OF STATE SERVICE: Philadelphia Committee of Safety, elected ca. 1775; Orphans' Court, Philadelphia; Provincial Congress, Philadelphia; trustee, University of Pennsylvania, 1779–1786. WEALTH DURING LIFETIME. PERSONAL PROPERTY: assessed value £4,236.0.0, including 102 slaves and 312 oz. plate, 1783. LAND AT FIRST ELECTION: 4,119 acres in Queen Anne's, Kent, and Talbot counties (3,909 acres devised to wife Elizabeth; 87 acres wife's dower; 123 acres by purchase from his father-in-law *Edward Lloyd* (1711–1770)). WEALTH AT DEATH. DIED: on February 11, 1786, in Shrewsbury Parish, Kent County. PERSONAL PROPERTY: TEV, £5,883.12.6 current money (including at least 100 household and quarter slaves, 101 books, 492 oz. plate, 1 sailboat, and 1 skiff); FB, £2,708.4.10. LAND: 3,942 acres in Kent and Talbot counties, plus unspecified acreage in New Jersey.

CALDER, JAMES (ca. 1695–1755). BORN: ca. 1695. IMMIGRATED: ca. 1727. RESIDED: on lot 7, Chestertown, Kent County. MARRIED Katherine Murray. Her brother was Dr. William Murray, of Dorchester County. CHILDREN. SONS: James (?–1766), who married Marv; Alexander. DAUGHTERS: Sarah, who married James Nichols, of Chestertown, Kent County, lawyer; Ann. PRIVATE CAREER. EDUCATION: trained as a lawyer. RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: Protestant. OCCUPATIONAL PRO-