

file 16 May 1818

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May 1818.

88 No. King

Edmund Hemley the petitioner

George Wallis

Petitioners costs

County Court 1st Trial \$ 24. 57¹/₂

bond of appeals costs - 13. 78¹/₂

2nd time in County Court

68.. 1353. 4

Coin .. 49

Shff... 357

Att'y .. 200

1953 = \$32.55

Imp fee - - - 1.60

Witness .. 4.00

\$ 38. 15

66. 45

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]

Henry Sampson	1
George Walls	2
My Impaired Spoon	
Henry Thomas Thomas	1
William Wright	2
Roderick Brubaker	3
George McGinnis	4
A. Mac	5
my Thomas Crawford	6
John W. Emory	7
R. E. Clayton	8
Horatio Scrivener	9
Jonathan Davie	10
Wm R. Stuart	11
Mary Merritt	12

Amy Hurley & others
vs
George Wallis

At the trial of this cause the Plaintiff
to support the case joined on their parts proved
a witness Greenway Giffers by whom they proved that
he went down to Tye of York on board the Boat
of one Captain ~~James~~ James Good, that he remained
there till the end of the Tye that during the time he was
there before the end of the Tye he was engaged on
board the Baltimore Galley where he remained till
the end of the Tye. & then returned on board of Great
Sloop that after the Tye was ended the ^{remains of the} bag
persons who had small vessels there were engaged
in collecting plunder, & secret among others that they
before he sailed for night before Great Tye York
& boats were brought on board a Black woman whom
he saw when he first went down ~~intermeddled~~ at Gosport
that he kept a Tye where the ^{Gold} ~~Gold~~ of Tye
taken been & other small articles that after

The York Town was taken & the Americans became possessors
of the York side ~~the~~ the Troops moved over
then to land the said woman engaged in the same
kind of Traffic ^{the} for two or three weeks, that in
it was ~~the~~ a dark night some day or two previous
to Great Captain's going that the woman was brought
on board - that when she was brought on board
she was in great distress & seemed & said to
Godet who purchased her a small sum of money that
she was a poor woman & had a white child
that Godet said that she should be paid the
that he would take her as his wife that the said
Godet did take her into the cabin with him & she
went with them in his boat that she was brought
into Maryland. It was admitted by the Defendants
Council that the Petitioners are descended in the
female line from the said woman who was called
Jack. The defendant then produced a witness
John Getson by whom he proved that he went over
to York - got there after the end of the Siege that

When he was entering the Harbor in his vessel he
perceived a party by Great Point Block to know that
Gen. Grant in 40. He entered Guffins a Black
woman on deck that he returned home & the same
following he saw a ~~woman~~ Black woman in a
piece of woods near Jones Town that she
saw the witness she fled & the witness pursued her
over that year - that upon coming up to board the
woman to be the same woman whom he had seen
on board of Great Point Block at York. ~~at the time~~
~~that time he had seen her after being~~
~~of Great Point Block~~ the defendant counsel then
proposed to enter into the declarations of Negro Seal
made at that time in order to prove from her own
confession that she was not free - ~~at the time~~
for the Petitioner objected to testimony - but the Court
permitted the testimony to go the Jury ~~declared~~ to believe
the defendant objected prayed the Court to give
this their Bill of particulars -

W. V. Cook

Lu. J. Purcell

Amsley 3

Walls 3 -

Bill of Exemptions

Maryland &c. The State of Maryland
To the Chief Justice and Associate Justices of
Queen Ann's County Court Spring: Whereas,
the Court of Appeals being lately certified of the
Record and proceedings in a certain petition
for freedom, which was in the County Court of Queen Ann's ass.
between Henry Kemsey, Susan Kemsey, Juliana Kemsey and
Priscilla Kemsey, petitioners, and George Wales, Respondent,
in which said plea you rendered judgment against the said
George Wales, from which said judgment so rendered, the aforesaid
George Wales appealed unto the said Court of Appeals, and the said
Court of Appeals having duly examined the record and proceedings aforesaid
in the premises aforesaid at Easton, on the first Monday of June Inst.
did reverse the judgment aforesaid by you rendered, as to the
opinion and direction by you given to the Jury, as stated in the
first bill of Exception, in the record and proceedings Certified - and
therefore there is manifest error in the rendition of that judgment,
Wherefore for the causes aforesaid appearing to the said Court of
Appeals, and agreeably to the Act of Assembly in such case
made and provided, the plea aforesaid with the record and
proceedings therein Certified unto you they permit, that without
plea, with that speed which of right, and according to law
you may proceed therein, in the same manner as if no trial
had taken place, or any appeal had been prosecuted, anything
in the record and proceedings aforesaid heretofore Certified to the
contrary notwithstanding. Witness the honorable Jeremiah C.
Chace Esquire, Chief Judge of our said Court of Appeals, the
2nd day of June 1817. Signed this 14th day of June 1817.

James Parrott Clk.

No

Maryland, Talbot County, Court

At a Court of Appeals holden for the Eastern Shore
of the State aforesaid, at Easton, in Talbot County, on the
first Monday of June being the second day of the same month
in the year of our Lord eighteen hundred and seventeen, before
thesaid State Judges, duly authorized and assigned to preside
in the same —

Were Present

My the Atorble
Jerrimahth Chase, Esquire, Chief Judge:
John Buchanan
John Johnson
Richardth V. Earle — Esquires, Judges
William B. Martin
Walter Dasey —

James Clayland, Esquire Sheriff; James Parrott Clerk

Amongst others were the following proceedings to wit

George Walls. — Be it Remembered,

against
my Henry Hensley —
Susan Hensley —
Juliana Hensley —
Priscilla Hensley —
that on the first Monday of May
eighteen hundred and sixteen,
the Chief Justice & Associate
Justices of Queen Anne's County
Court, in pursuance of the Act
of Assembly in such cases

made and provided, transmit to the Court of Appeals here, the
records and proceedings of a petition for freedom which was
lately depending before them in the said County Court between
my Henry Hensley, Susan Hensley, Juliana Hensley & Priscilla
Hensley, Petitioners, and George Walls, Respondent, and wherein
thesaid County Court gave Judgment for the said Henry Hensley,
Susan Hensley, Juliana Hensley & Priscilla Hensley against
thesaid George Walls and from which said Judgment the said

George Walls prayed an appeal to the Court of appeals here,
the tenor of which said Record & proceedings is inform following,
Maryland, Queen Anne's County, to wit.

At a County Court of the second Judicial District of
the State of Maryland, begun and held at Crutcher's Viler, in and
for Queen Anne's County, aforesaid, on the first Monday of May
it being the sixth day of the same month, in the year eighteen
hundred and fifteen, and in the fortieth year of the Independ-
-dence of the United States of America.

Were Present

^{my} The Honble Richard Highman Earle, Esquire Chief Judge
Samuel Purnell }
Thomas Worell } Esquires App^o Judges.

Richard Moffett, Esquire Sheriff. ^{my} H. Murphy Clerk

In the Record of proceedings of the said Court amongst others
were the following, to wit.

Henry Hensley and ^{my} His children }
her children } against }
George Walls. - } Henry Hensley, Susan Hensley, Juliana
Hensley and Priscilla Hensley, by William Carmichael
their Attorney, exhibited to the Court here petition
for freedom against George Walls, inform following to wit.

To the ^{my} Honourable the Judges of Queen Anne's County Court.

^{my} The petition of Henry Hensley a Mulatto Woman & Susan
Hensley, Juliana Hensley and Priscilla Hensley, children to the
said Henry Hensley sheweth that they are entitled to their
freedom, being descended on the female line from a free woman
named Susan, and that they are now unjustly held in slavery by
a certain George Walls who is now in Queen Anne's County,
but is a Resident of the State of Kentucky, they therefore pray

Process against the said George Walls and that they may be discharged from his hands, and may such further further relief as to your Honours may be right. Wm Carmichael for petitioners

Whereupon it is ordered by the Court here that the Writ of the State of Maryland of Subpoena issue to the Sheriff of Queen Anne's County aforesaid against the said George Walls to answer to the petition aforesaid of the said Henry Stensley and her Children, which accordingly issues in form following, to wit.

Queen Anne's County, to wit. The State of Maryland to the Sheriff of
Seal of Queen Anne's County, to wit. Queen Anne's County, Greeting: You are hereby
Commanded to summon George Walls late of Queen Anne's County, that all excuses and delays set aside he be & appear before the Judges of Queen Anne's County Court now sitting at Crutcher's Hill in said County, to answer the petition of Henry Stensley and her Children preferred against him for freedom hereof not at your peril and have you then and there this Writ Witness the Honorable Richard Dighman Esquire Chief Judge of the County Courts in the second Judicial District of Maryland the first day of May in the year eighteen hundred and fifteen, Given the 15th day of May 1815. John Brown Clerk

And whereupon the Sheriff of Queen Anne's County aforesaid, to wit, Richard Moffett, Gentleman, to whom the said aforesaid Writ of Subpoena was in form aforesaid directed, makes return thereof to the Court here thus endorsed, to wit: Queen Anne's County, to wit. By virtue of this Writ of Subpoena to me directed I have summoned the within named George Walls as I am within commanded.

Richard Moffett Sheriff.

And the said George Walls by Henry Harrison and Ezechiel Norman Chambers his Attorneys appears in Court here. Whereupon it is ordered by the Court here, that the said George Walls enter into Recognizance in the sum of two thousand dollars current money with security that he the said George Walls do not remove the aforesaid Henry

my Cousin and her Children out of this State nor obstruct them
from attending this Court from time to time in support of
their petition for freedom preferred against him the said George Walls,
and in the mean time to feed cloath and use the said petitioners well
Thereupon the said George Walls present here in Court acknowledges
himself to owe and stand justly indebted unto the State of Maryland
in the sum of two thousand dollars Current money & certain
Samuel Chaplin of Queen Anns County also present here in
Court ^{in like manner} acknowledges himself to owe and stand justly indebted
to the State of Maryland in the said sum of ~~two~~ ^{two} thousand dollars
which said sum they and each of them acknowledge shall be
made and levied of their respective bodies, Goods and Chattels, Lands
and Tenements to and for the use of the said State on condition
that the said George Walls do not remove Henry Amsley, Susan
Amsley, Juliana Amsley & Priscilla Amsley out of this
State nor obstruct them from attending this Court from time to time
in support of their petition for ^{of} freedom exhibited in the said Court
against the said George Walls, and in the mean time to feed,
cloath and use them well, and pay whatever satisfaction
the Court shall adjudge for the services of the said ^{and} Henry Amsley
Susan Amsley, Juliana Amsley and Priscilla Amsley from
this term to the time of the Judgment with Costs - and the
said George Walls by his Attornies aforesaid defends the Complaint
aforesaid when and where the Court will take the same into
consideration and prays leave of the Court here to impeale
until the third Monday of October next and to him it is
granted the same day is given to the said Henry Amsley & her
Children also.

At which said third Monday of October being
the sixteenth day of the same month in the year eighteen hundred
and fifteen comes again into Court here as well the said Henry
Amsley and her Children by their Attornies aforesaid as
the said George Walls by his Attornies aforesaid: and the said George Walls
by his Attornies aforesaid, as before defends the Complaint aforesaid

when and where the Court will take the same into consideration
and prays leave of the Court here to impale until the first Monday
of May next, and to him it is granted the same day is given to the
said Henry Hensley and her Children also.

And now here at this day to wit, the first Monday of May,
being the sixth day of the same month in the year eighteen hundred
and fifteen, comes again into Court here as well the said Henry Hensley
and her Children by their Attorney aforesaid, as the said George Wallace
by his Attorney aforesaid, and the said George Wales by his said
Attorney as before defends the ^{complaint aforesaid} ~~same~~ and says, when and so forth,
and saith that the said Henry Hensley and her Children are not
entitled to their freedom from being descended in the female line
from a free woman named Susan in manner & form as stated
in their said Petition, and this he prays may be enquired of by
the Country; and the said Henry Hensley and her Children in
like manner & so forth. Therefore let a Jury thereon appear before
the Court here immediately, by whom & and who neither & to
recognize & because as well &, who being called come that is to
say, Daniel C. Kopper, Vincent Denton, Thomas Richardson,
Thomas Hewitt, William Murphy, Edward Sudler, Charles
Dawes, John Price, Thomas W. Kopper, James Maffey, William
Vof, Samuel Smyth, George Palmer, William N. Earle, Nathan
Wetton, John Bagg, Samuel Thompson, Serphine Blake, Thomas
B. Turpin and Solomon Wright, whereupon certain of them to wit,
Daniel C. Kopper, Vincent Denton, Thomas Richardson, Thomas
Hewitt, William Murphy, Edward Sudler, Charles Dawes, John
Price, Thomas W. Kopper, James Maffey, William Vof & Samuel
Smyth are sworn upon that Jury & the others of the said Jury
being according to the Act of Assembly, challenged on the part
of the Petitioners to wit, the said George Palmer, William N. Earle,
Nathan Wetton, John Bagg, Samuel Thompson, Serphine
Blake, Thomas B. Turpin and Solomon Wright the other Jurors

aforsaid just impeached and sworn being elected, tried & sworn on
their Oath, do say that the said ^{my} Henry Hensley, Susan Hensley,
Juliana Hensley and Priscilla Hensley on the day of preferring
their petition in this cause were free and of free condition as the
petitioners, aforsaid in the said Petition to the Court here preferred
against the said George Walls within hath alleged -

And the said George Walls by his said Attornies saith that the
Court here ought not to proceed to give Judgment in & upon
the said Verdict, and prays that Judgment against him in
and upon the said verdict by the Jurors aforsaid inform aforsaid
given may be set aside - 1st Because the Verdict is contrary
to the direction of the Court to the Jury -

2^{dly} Because the Verdict is against the weight of the Testimony

3^{dly} Because the verdict is without any evidence on the part of the
Petitioners to prove that negroes such under whom the petitioners claim
was a free woman in Virginia -

Whereupon all and singular the premises, aforsaid being by the
Court here seen, heard, and fully understood and mature deliberation
thereupon had, so that it seems to the Court here that the said
Verdict for the reasons aforsaid set forth ought not to be set aside.

Therefore it is considered by the Court here, that the said Henry
Hensley, Susan Hensley, Juliana Hensley, and Priscilla
Hensley the petitioners, aforsaid recover their freedom, of and
against the said George Walls, and that they be free and discharged
of and from the service of the said George Walls, and that they
the said Henry Hensley, Susan Hensley, Juliana Hensley &
Priscilla Hensley go thereof free and discharged without
day and so forth - It is also considered by the Court here,
that the said Henry Hensley, Susan Hensley, Juliana Hensley
and Priscilla Hensley recover against the said George Walls, the
sum of twenty four dollars and fifty one Cents & three thirds of
a Cent by the Court here, unto the said Henry Hensley

Susan Armsley, Juliana Armsley and Priscilla Armsley adjudged
on their oaths, for their costs and charges by them about the prosecution
of their Petition aforesaid laid out and expended, and that they
have thereof their Execution and of oath.

Test ^{my} Th: Murphy Clk.

Memorandum: Before the Jurors aforesaid withdrew from
the bar of the Court here, the said George Walls by his said attorney
tendered to the Court here the following bills of Exceptions and
which were by the Court here signed sealed, and which are
in form following to wit.

Greenbury Armsley & others } Petition for ^{my} Freedom.

vs } At the Trial of this cause the
George Walls } Petitioners proved by Greenbury
Griffin that some time before the Surrender of York Town to
the American Army he the said Griffin had gone to James River
with one Captain James Sweat, that he was afterwards
transferred to the Baltimore Gally and after the surrender of
the British he again went on board Captain Sweat's Vessel
and went in to York River, that about two or three Weeks after
the said Surrender he left York Town.

That about two Weeks before he left York Town he had been on
shore at Gosport where he had seen Negro Such the mother of
Army one of the petitioners selling Cakes & Beer without controul
and that he saw her repeatedly afterwards selling cakes & Beer;
at the shore of the River at York Town until the day before Captain
Sweat sailed when the said Such was brought on board Captain Sweat's
Vessel by five or six men at about 9 o'clock at night & purchased
by the said Sweat, that another black woman was brought on board
Captain Sweat's Vessel by the same persons, who was released and
set on shore in consequence of her cries and screams - that the
said Sweat had informed the said Negro Such that he would
make her his wife that the said Such had said during her

passage to Maryland that she was sorry she had come away as she was free in Virginia and had a white husband there - On his cross-examination the said Griffin was asked if he had heard the story of the kidnapping mentioned at any period since he came to Maryland, or whether at any time since he had mentioned it - ^{to} which he answered he did not recollect to have mentioned it, but had heard it talked of - said Griffin also proved that one Bartus Sweat returned to Maryland with Captain Sweat and himself and that both Bartus Sweat and Captain Sweat are dead. The Petitioners then proved by John Penny that he had heretofore resided in the immediate neighbourhood of William Sweat (who is now dead) the brother of Captain Sweat and with whom Negro Luck then lived, that he heard a conversation between the said Luck and the mother of the witness, in which the said Luck stated herself to have been free in Virginia and to have been stolen from thence by Captain Sweat;

The Counsel for the petitioners then asked the said Penny if it was the reputation of the neighbourhood that the said Luck was a free woman to which the Defendant by his Counsel objected, but the Court did ^{the} permit the witness to answer the question & to testify that such was the reputation of the neighbourhood - to which the Defendant by his Counsel excepted and that he might have the benefit of his Exception prayed the Court to sign & seal this his bill of Exception which is accordingly this 1st day of May 1810.

R. J. Earle (Seal)

Thos. Worrell (Seal)

Henry Crunsley & others } Petitioners

George Wales } In addition to the several matters and things stated in the above bill of Exception, the petitioners proved by the above named Griffin and Penny the declarations of Captain Sweat as to the freedom of the above named Negro Luck

and the Defendants proved that Captain Sweet had sold her to John Gibson deceased. They then proposed to prove by the declarations of the said John Gibson that the said Luch was a slave, but the Petitioners by their Counsel objected to the Testimony & the Court would not permit it to be given, to which opinion of the Court the Defendant excepted & prays the Court to sign and seal this bill of Exceptions which is accordingly done this 14th day of May 1816.

R. T. Earle *Clk.*
Leut. Burnett *Clk.*
Thos. Worrell *Clk.*

And thereupon the said George Wales by his Attornies aforesaid prays an Appeal from the Judgment aforesaid so as aforesaid rendered to the Court of Appeals to be holden for the Eastern Shore of this State and it is granted him, It is therefore ordered by the said Court here that the record and proceedings aforesaid in the plea aforesaid with all things thereunto relating be transmitted to the said Court of Appeals to be holden for the Eastern Shore of this State and it is granted him, It is therefore ordered by the said Court here that the record and proceedings aforesaid in the plea aforesaid with all things thereunto relating be transmitted to the said Court of Appeals, to be holden for the Eastern Shore of the said State, and the same are transmitted to the said Court accordingly.

Maryland, Queen Ann's County, Court.

Shereby Certify that the within and aforesaid is truly taken from the record of Proceedings of Queen Ann's County Court.

In Testimony whereof to this Complification I have unto subscribed my name & affix the seal of Queen Ann's County Court this sixth day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred & sixteen

Th. Murphy *Clk.*
Queen Ann's County Court

And now comes into the Court of appeals here as well the said
George Walls by Ezechie. St. Chambers and Henry Harrison
Esquires his Attornies as the said Henry Hensley, Susan
Hensley, Juliana Hensley and Priscilla Hensley by William
Carmichael Esquire their Attorney: And the said George Walls
by his Attornies faith that in the record and proceedings aforesaid
and also in the giving of Judgment aforesaid there is manifest
error in this, to wit, that by the record aforesaid it appears that the
Judgment aforesaid in the plea aforesaid given was given for the
said Henry Hensley ^{against the said George Walls} and her Children, when by the law of
the land that Judgment ought to have been given for the said
George Walls against the said Henry Hensley and her Children
therefore in that there is manifest error and he prays that the
Judgment aforesaid for that error, and others being in the record &
Proceedings aforesaid may be reversed annulled & held entirely as
void, and that he the said George Walls may be restored to all
that he has lost by occasion of the said Judgment, and that the
said Henry Hensley and her Children may rejoice to the errors
aforesaid &c. And the said Henry Hensley, Susan Hensley,
Juliana Hensley and Priscilla Hensley by their Attorney aforesaid
say there is no error in the record and proceedings aforesaid, or in
the rendition of the Judgment aforesaid and pray likewise that
the Court here may proceed to the Examination, as well of the
record and proceedings aforesaid, as of the matters aforesaid by
the said George Walls above for errors assigned, and that the said George
Walls Judgment may be in all things affirmed &c. Whereupon it is
ruled by the Court here that the matter in Controversy between the
parties aforesaid be argued and fully discussed as well on the part
of the said George Walls as on the part of the said Henry Hensley
and her Children before the Judges of the Court here &c.
thereupon further process of and upon the promises aforesaid between
the parties aforesaid by consent of the said parties by their Attornies
aforesaid & by order of the Court here thereon is continued till the

last Monday of November next. At which day, to wit, the last
Monday of November eighteen hundred and fifteen, came again
into the Court of Appeals here the parties aforesaid by their attorneys
aforesaid; thereupon further process of and upon the premises aforesaid, ~~between~~
between the parties aforesaid by consent of the said parties by their attorneys
aforesaid and by order of the Court here thereon is continued until the
last Monday of May next. And now here at this day
to wit the first Monday of June, being the day to which the Court
of Appeals here, by virtue of an act of the General Assembly in such
case made and provided, was changed, continued and adjourned
came again into the Court of Appeals here the parties aforesaid by
their attorneys aforesaid. Whereupon as well the record & proceedings
aforesaid and the Judgment given in form aforesaid, as the matters aforesaid
by the said George Wells above for errors assigned, being, seen and fully
understood by the Court here, and mature deliberation had thereupon
for that it appears to the Court here, that in the record & proceedings of
the rendition of the Judgment aforesaid, as to the opinion & direction of
the said County Court to the Jury as stated in the first bill of Exception,
it is manifestly erred; therefore it is considered by the Court here that
the Judgment aforesaid, in form aforesaid given, as stated in the said
first bill of Exception, be revoked, annulled and held entirely as void, &
that the said George Wells be restored to all things which by reason of the
Judgment aforesaid he hath lost, & because it also appears to the Court
here that there is no error in the record & proceedings of the rendition
of the Judgment aforesaid, as to the refusal of the said County Court
to permit the evidence to be given to the Jury, as stated in the
second bill of Exception; therefore it is considered by the Court here that
the Judgment aforesaid, in form aforesaid given by the said County Court
as stated in the said second bill of Exception be in all things affirmed
and stand in full force and effect, the said causes for error above
assigned & alleged in any wise notwithstanding; and thereupon
the Court here pursuant to the direction of the act of Assembly in
such case made and provided, order and direct a remission of
the record & proceedings aforesaid to the Clerk of the said County

Court, of Queen Anne's, with the Writ of the State of Maryland of
 Procehdendo to the said County Court, directing them to proceed in the
 Action aforesaid, and to a new trial thereof, in the same manner as
 if no trial had taken place or any appeal had been prosecuted,
 It is also Reminded by the Court that the said writs and that
 the said George Walls may go thereof without day &c

Attest James Parrott Clerk.

Maryland J. Shreeby Certify that the aforesaid are truly
 and faithfully taken & copied from the Record of Proceedings of
 the Court of Appeals for the Eastern Shore of the State aforesaid -
 In Testimony whereof I have hereto subscribed my name
 and affixed the public Seal of the said Court of
 Appeals this fourteenth day of June eighteen
 hundred and seventeen.

James Parrott Clerk.
 Court of Appeals, Eastern Shore Md.

Filed 18. July 1817

Records.

George Walls.
 against
 Henry Stensley &
 John Chidister

165
 280
 453
 600
 1353

66
 300
 500

212/81

Cost of Appellants \$18.58's
 Cost of Appellees 13.48's